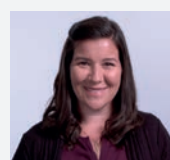


LESSON 2

DESCRIBE HOW TO COOK SOMETHING



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My favorite recipe for cherry pie is so simple ... and so, so good.

1 VOCABULARY Measurements and cooking verbs



A MEASUREMENTS ▶ 09-08 Listen. Then listen and repeat.



a quart



a pint



a cup



half a cup



a tablespoon



a teaspoon



B COOKING VERBS ▶ 09-09 Listen. Then listen and repeat.



boil



fry



bake



chop



mix



add



roll

C ▶ 09-10 Listen to the people making food. Then write a cooking verb from 1B before each phrase.

- _____ a teaspoon of salt to the flour
- _____ the cookies
- _____ some eggs
- _____ a quart of milk with a cup of sugar
- _____ some water for the tea
- _____ the carrots and peppers

D PAIRS Write two foods that go with each cooking verb in 1B. Then share your lists with the class.

A: What are two foods we can boil?

B: Eggs and carrots?

A: Yeah, those work. How about fry?



2 GRAMMAR Some / any with count and non-count nouns: Review

Statements				Yes / no questions		
Affirmative	I added	some	milk.	Do we need	any	milk?
Negative	I didn't add	any	eggs.		some	eggs?

Notes

- Don't use *some* or *any* when speaking about something in general.
A: I love **fruit**! What about you?
Do you like **fruit**?
B: Yes, but I don't like **cherries**.
- Use *some* to make offers and requests sound more natural.
A: Do you want **some** soda? Or **some** cookies?
B: No, thanks, but can I have **some** water?
- You can use *some* and *any* alone when the meaning is clear.
A: I made coffee. Do you want **some**?
B: Thank you, but no, I don't want **any** right now.
- Remember, you can use *there + be + no + noun*.
There's **no sugar**. = There isn't any sugar.
There are **no cherries**. = There aren't any cherries.

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3 PRONUNCIATION

- A** ▶09-12 Listen. Notice the way we link unstressed words to the words around them. Then listen and repeat.

an, and = /ən/ an hour and a half rice and beans
a, of = /ə/ a cup of tea a teaspoon of salt

- B** ▶09-13 Listen. Complete the sentences with *a, of, an, or and*. Check your answers with a partner. Then listen and repeat.

- I'm making _____ Italian cabbage _____ rice soup.
- To make the soup, you need _____ pound _____ cabbage.
- Chop _____ onion _____ the cabbage.
- Add rice _____ four cups _____ water.
- You don't need _____ lot _____ rice—maybe half _____ cup.
- Add _____ tablespoon _____ butter _____ some cheese at the end.

Unstressed words: *a, of, an, and*

We don't stress short words like *a, of, an, or and*. We say all these words with the short, weak vowel /ə/.

The word *and* usually sounds the same as the word *an*: *an hour and a half*.

In fast speech, *of* often sounds like *a* when the next word begins with a consonant sound: *a cup of tea*.

4 LISTENING

- A** ▶09-14 Look at the recipe and listen. What does the speaker say to do first?

☐ make cherry filling ☐ make a pie crust

- B** ▶09-15 Listen again and put the steps of the recipe in the correct order. Write the numbers.

- ___ Roll the dough into two flat circles.
- ___ Boil the cherries.
- ___ Chop the butter.
- ___ Bake the pie for 50 minutes.
- ___ Mix the flour, salt, and sugar.
- ___ Put the first circle of dough in a pan.
- ___ Put the second pie crust on top.

- C** **PAIRS** Close your books. Pretend you are making a cherry pie. Try to remember how to make the crust and the filling.

A: First, chop up the butter. **B:** Yes. Then ...

LISTENING SKILL Listen for sequence

When you listen to steps in a process, listen for words like *then, next, now, and after that*. Speakers often use these words to introduce the next step.

← RECIPES A TO Z →

CHERRY PIE

INGREDIENTS

Crust:

- ★ 1 cup of butter
- ★ 3 cups of flour
- ★ one teaspoon of salt
- ★ one tablespoon of sugar
- ★ about half a cup of ice water

Filling:

- ★ 4 cups of cherries
- ★ 1 cup of sugar
- ★ 4 tablespoons of flour



5 TRY IT YOURSELF

- A** **PAIRS** Choose a dish to make. Write the ingredients on a piece of paper. Talk about how to make the dish.
- B** Report to the class. What ingredients do you need for your dish? How can you make it?

This is how to make chicken soup. First, chop the chicken into pieces. Then chop potatoes and celery ...

■ I CAN DESCRIBE HOW TO COOK SOMETHING.

